## SPOTLIGHT



## Defined Benefit Retirement Plan | 2025 Compliance Calendar

Calendar Plan Year and Calendar Employer Tax Year

Retirement plan sponsors are responsible for compliance with many ongoing reporting, disclosure and notice requirements. This Retirement Plan Compliance Calendar summarizes the major requirements that apply to Defined Benefit ("DB") pension plans for 2025. Due dates are based on a calendar plan year and calendar employer tax year and are applicable to plans subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). If you have questions regarding these requirements and their application to your plan(s), please contact your USI Consulting Group representative, visit our Contact Us page or reach out to us at information@usicg.com.

| Month    | Requirement   | Due Date    | Status           |
|----------|---|-------------|------------------|
| JANUARY  | Due date to make fourth quarter required contribution for 2024 plan year.   | January 15  | □ Complete □ N/A |
|          | Deadline to provide participants and beneficiaries with notice of benefit restrictions for plans that fail to meet the 60% funding threshold.   | January 30  | □ Complete □ N/A |
|          | Last day to furnish Form 1099-R to recipients of distributions during the 2024 calendar year.   | January 31  | □ Complete □ N/A |
| FEBRUARY | Last day to file Form 945 to report federal income tax withheld from distributions in 2024. (Due January 31 if 2024 payments were not made on time in full.   | February 10 | □ Complete □ N/A |
|          | Last day to file Form 1096 and Form 1099-R on paper with the IRS for prior year distributions.  | February 28 | □ Complete □ N/A |
| MARCH    | Application for Waiver for Minimum Funding Standard due for Defined Benefit plans, where applicable (due no later than the 15th day of the 3rd month after the close of the plan year for which the waiver is requested). | March 15¹   | □ Complete □ N/A |
|          | Last day to file Form 1099-R on paper with extension, or electronically with the IRS for prior year distributions and/or deemed distributions.  | March 31    | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
| APRIL    | Presumed 2025 AFTAP (10% less than 2024 AFTAP) takes effect unless and until enrolled actuary issues certification of AFTAP for current plan year (if applicable).  | April 1     | □ Complete □ N/A |
|          | Required Beginning Date (RBD) for taking first Required Minimum Distribution (RMD) under IRC Section 401(a)(9) for participants who attained age 73 or who retired after age 73 in prior year. <sup>2</sup>               | April 1     | □ Complete □ N/A |
|          | Due date to make first quarter required contribution for 2025 plan year.  | April 15    | □ Complete □ N/A |

| Month     | Requirement   | Due Date     | Status           |
|-----------|---|--------------|------------------|
| APRIL     | Last day to file financial and actuarial information, if necessary, under ERISA Section 4010 with PBGC (Notice of Underfunding). (May be different if fiscal year is not the same as the plan year.)  | April 15     | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day for C corporation employer plan sponsors to make contributions and take tax deduction for 2024 without corporate tax return Extension (Form 1120). (For plans with a tax year ending December 31.)   | April 15     | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Deadline to file Form 7004 (Request Automatic Extension for Corporate Tax Returns to October 15).   | April 15     | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day to furnish Annual Funding Notice to participants, beneficiaries, and labor organizations representing participants from plan sponsors of single and multiemployer DB pension plans covered by the PBGC that have more than 100 participants. (Due within 120 days after the close of the plan year.) | April 30     | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | 2024 comprehensive PBGC reconciliation filing premium due to the PBGC for plans that filed an earlier estimated variable rate premium.  | April 30     | □ Complete □ N/A |
| MAY       | Last day to provide notice to participants if plan is subject to benefit restrictions on April 1, 2025, based on presumed 2025 AFTAP.   | May 1        | □ Complete □ N/A |
| JULY      | Due date to make second quarter required contribution for 2025 plan year.   | July 15      | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day to furnish Summary of Material Modifications (SMM) to participants and beneficiaries receiving benefits (due no later than 210 days after the end of the plan year in which the plan change is adopted).   | July 29      | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day to file Form 5500 for 2024 Plan Year without extension (due seven months after plan year ending December 31, unless extension applies).  | July 31      | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day to file Form 8955-SSA for 2024 Plan Year without extension (report certain information relating to each participant with a deferred vested benefit).   | July 31      | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day to file Form 5558 - Application for Extension of Time to File Certain Employee Plan Returns (Form 5500) (due on or before normal due date for filing Form 5500).   | July 31      | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day (unextended deadline) to file Form 5330 and pay excise tax on nondeductible contributions and prohibited transactions (if applicable).   | July 31      | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day to provide a notice to terminated vested participants describing deferred vested retirement benefits (in conjunction with Form 8955-SSA).  | July 31      | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day without extension to furnish Annual Funding Notice (for PBGC covered plans with 100 or fewer participants). (Or the day Form 5500 is filed, if earlier.)   | July 31      | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
| SEPTEMBER | Last day to make proper election to add excess contributions for the 2024 Plan Year to the January 1, 2025 Prefunding Balance and/or use Credit Balance for the 2024 Plan Year contribution requirement.  | September 15 | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day to pay balance of remaining required contributions for 2024 plan year to satisfy minimum funding requirements.   | September 15 | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day to file 2025 PBGC comprehensive filing and pay premiums due (for plans covered by PBGC). Annual PBGC Premium Payment for plans of all sizes, which includes the variable-rate premium and flat-rate premium. (8 1/2 months after end of plan year.) <sup>3</sup>                                     | September 15 | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |

| Month     | Requirement   | Due Date     | Status           |
|-----------|---|--------------|------------------|
| SEPTEMBER | Last day for plans with plan year ending December 31 to furnish Summary Annual Report (SAR) to participants and beneficiaries for DB plans not subject to the Annual Funding Notice Requirement (for non-PBGC covered plans) (9 months after year-end or 2 months after filing Form 5500).                      | September 30 | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day for enrolled actuary to issue AFTAP certification for current plan year. (If a Range Certification was issued, the deadline is extended until December 31.)  | September 30 | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
| OCTOBER   | Due date to make third quarter required contribution for 2025 plan year.  | October 15   | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day to File IRS Form 5310-A to give notice to IRS of Qualified Separate Lines of Business, where applicable.   | October 15   | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Deadline for corrections and related amendments to address 410(b) or 401(a)(4) testing failures.  | October 15   | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Extended deadline to file Form 1120. Extended deadline to deposit tax deductible contributions for qualified plans for those sponsors that filed a corporate tax extension. (Deadline in order to deduct contributions for 2024 plan year.)   | October 15   | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day to file Form 5500 for 2024 Plan Year (with extension). (2½ month extension if Form 5558 was filed timely.)   | October 15   | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last date to file Form 8955-SSA (with extension). (2½ month extension if Form 5558 was filed timely.)   | October 15   | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day to provide a notice to terminated vested participants describing deferred vested retirement benefits (in conjunction with Form 8955-SSA).  | October 15   | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Deadline for DB small plans (covering 100 or fewer participants) to distribute Annual Funding Notice. (Or the date Form 5500 is filed, if earlier.)   | October 15   | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Last day to provide notice of benefit restrictions, if restrictions are applicable as of October 1, 2025.   | October 31   | □ Complete □ N/A |
| DECEMBER  | Last day (with extension) to furnish Summary Annual Report (for non-PBGC covered plans).  | December 15  | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day to make 2025 Required Minimum Distributions (RMD) to applicable participants who have begun receiving minimum distributions.   | December 31  | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Credit Balance Elections. Deadline for plan sponsor to make a voluntary election to reduce credit balances, or revoke a previous credit balance election, for funding purposes.   | December 31  | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day for enrolled actuary to issue a certification of the specific AFTAP for current year if a range certification was previously issued.   | December 31  | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Last day for plan sponsors to adopt discretionary plan amendments that became effective for the current plan year.  | December 31  | □ Complete □ N/A |
|           | Annual Benefit Statement Notice. As an alternative to furnishing a Benefit Statement once every three years, provide an annual notice to participants regarding availability and how to obtain Benefit Statements. (Benefit Statement requirement considered met if notice is provided at least once per year.) | December 31  | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |
|           | Intranet posting of Annual Form 5500 and Schedule SB. Plan Sponsors post certain information about their Defined Benefit Plan on their intranet websites. (Recommended.)  | December 31  | ☐ Complete☐ N/A  |

- <sup>1</sup> IRS deadline extended to the next business day if due date falls on weekend or legal holiday (Internal Revenue Code Section 7503).
- <sup>2</sup> Under the SECURE 2.0 Act, the RMD age has changed from 72 to 73 for anyone who did not attain age 72 by December 31, 2022. For these individuals, their RBD is April 1 of the calendar year following the later of the year in which the individual attains age 73 or retires. Like before, 5% owners must begin their RMDs once they attain age 73, even if they continue working.
- <sup>3</sup> Under the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2015, the 2025 comprehensive filing due date was accelerated from the 15th day of the 10th full calendar month to the 15th day of the 9th full calendar month that begins on or after the first day of the Premium Payment Year. Under current legislation the premium due date will return to the 15th day of the 10th calendar month, October 15 for calendar year plans, for the 2026 premium filing.

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